

# Act4JJ

## Juvenile Justice Federal Funding Chart



Between the JJDPAs 2002 reauthorization and FY10, total investment in youth justice decreased by more than \$120 million dollars. Since that time, funding allocations for youth justice have continued their precipitous decline, reaching a low of \$247 million in federal youth justice investments in FY17. The chart below discusses these changes in funding and how funds have been earmarked in specific years. Years marked in gray denote reauthorization of the JJDPAs. The current year is noted in blue.

(All sums reported are in millions.)	JJDPAs Title II <sup>1</sup>	JJDPAs Title V <sup>2</sup>	JABG	Mentoring	Other	Total
FY02	\$88.8	\$94.3	\$249.5	\$16	\$91.5	\$546.9
FY10	\$75	\$65	\$55	\$100	\$37.5	\$423.5
FY11	\$62.3	\$54	\$45.7	\$83	\$31.2	\$276
FY12	\$40	\$20	\$30	\$78	\$94.5	\$262.5
FY13	\$44	\$20	\$25	\$90	\$100.5	\$279.5
FY14	\$55.5	\$15	0	\$85.5	\$88	\$244
FY15	\$55.5	\$15	\$0	\$90	\$91	\$251.5
FY16	\$58	\$17.5	\$0	\$90	\$104.7	\$270.16
FY17 <sup>3</sup>	\$55	\$14.5	\$0	\$80	\$97.5	\$247
FY18 <sup>4</sup>	\$60	\$27.5	\$0	\$94	\$101	\$282.5
FY19 <sup>5</sup>	\$60	\$24.5	\$0	\$95	\$107.5	\$287
FY20 <sup>6</sup>	\$63	\$42 <sup>7</sup>	\$0	\$97	\$118 <sup>8</sup>	\$320
FY21	\$67	\$62	\$0	\$100	\$130	\$359
% Difference Since FY 02 Reenactment	-24.5%	-34.25%	-100%	525%	42 %	-34.4 %

<sup>1</sup> Since FY 2017, \$500,000 of Title II funding has been earmarked for emergency planning in juvenile detention facilities.

<sup>2</sup> Title V sums have been earmarked for specific programs since FY 2015.

<sup>3</sup> Includes sums allocated for juvenile justice in the FY 2017 omnibus appropriations legislation, which runs from May 2017 through September 30, 2017.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sums allocated for juvenile justice in the FY 2018 omnibus appropriations legislation, which runs from March 23, 2018 through September 30, 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Includes sums allocated for juvenile justice in the FY 2019 omnibus appropriations legislation, which runs from February 15, 2019 through September 30, 2019.

<sup>6</sup> Includes sums allocated for juvenile justice in the FY 2020 omnibus appropriations legislation, which runs from December 21, 2019 through September 30, 2020.

<sup>7</sup> This sum has been earmarked as follow: \$2 million for the prevention of tracking of girls; \$5 million for the Tribal Youth Program; \$500,000 for the Children of Incarcerated Parents Web Portal; \$2 million for girls in the juvenile justice system; \$10 million for opioid affect youth initiative; and \$8 million for children exposed to violence. This leaves \$24.5 million free for all programs that qualify for Youth PROMISE grants.

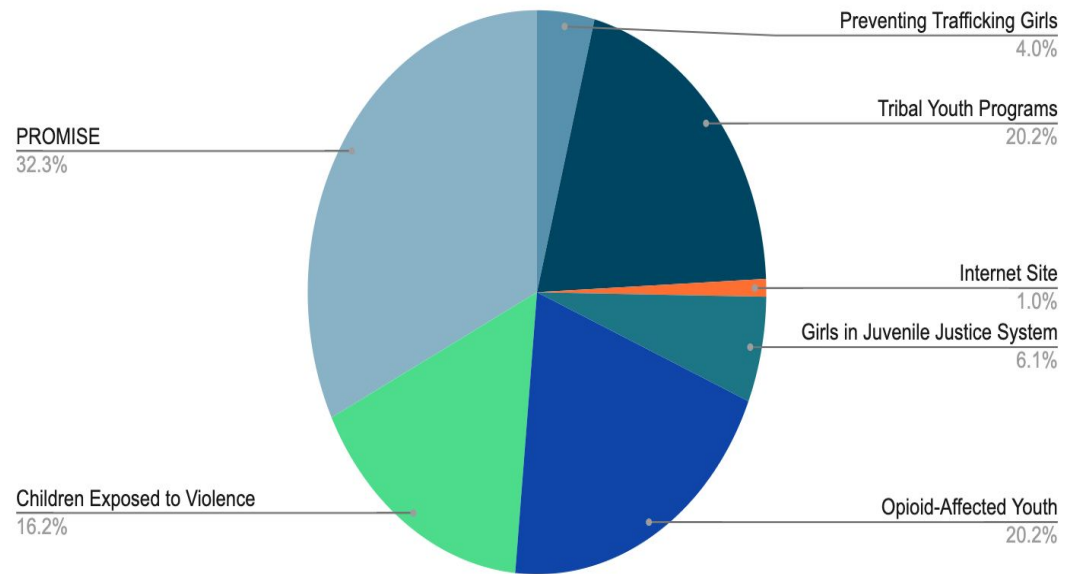
<sup>8</sup> The following programs funded under Juvenile Justice Programs include: \$27million for programs authorized by the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990; \$87.5 million for missing and exploited children programs; and \$3.5 million for child abuse training programs for judicial personnel and practitioners, as authorized by Title II of the JJDPAs.

# Juvenile Justice Federal Funding Chart: Breakdown of Title V



(All sums reported are in millions.)	JJDPA Title V
FY02	\$94.3
FY03	\$46.1
FY04	\$79.2
FY05	\$79.4
FY06	\$64.4
FY07	\$64.4
FY08	\$61.1
FY09	\$62
FY10	\$65
FY11	\$54
FY12	\$20
FY13	\$20
FY14	\$15
FY15	\$15
FY16	\$17.5
FY17	\$14.5
FY18	\$27.5
FY19	\$24.5
FY20	\$42
FY21	\$62
<b>% Difference Since FY 02 Reenactment</b>	<b>-34.25%</b>

Title V Breakdown



# Act4JJ

## Juvenile Justice Federal Funding Chart



Beginning in FY 2017, Congress has earmarked funding under Title V for specific programs, thus limiting the use of funds. This is despite the fact that the Act was intended to give localities control over funding for delinquency prevention programming, tailoring programs to best meet the needs of their young people.

The Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018, which reauthorized the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act, significantly expanded what programs qualify to receive funds, allowing for a broader, more holistic approach to addressing the needs of young people. While the final appropriations bill for FY 2020 does contain earmarks for Title V funding, for the first time in several years, \$24.5 million remains unearmarked, thus opening up the funding for all authorized purposes.

**FY 2017** – This sum is earmarked as follows: \$4 million for gang and youth violence education, prevention and intervention, and related activities; \$500,000 for the Children of Incarcerated Parents Web Portal; \$2 million for competitive grants focusing on girls in the juvenile justice system; and \$8 million for community- based violence prevention initiatives, including for public health approaches to reducing shootings and violence.

**FY 2018** – This sum is earmarked as follows: \$5 million for the Tribal Youth Program; \$4 million for gang and youth violence education, prevention, and intervention; \$500,000 for Children of Incarcerated Parents Web Portal; \$2 million for girls in the juvenile justice system; \$8 million for community-based violence prevention initiatives, including for public health approaches to reducing shootings and violence; and \$8 million for an opioid-affected youth initiative.

**FY 2019** – This sum has been earmarked as follow: \$5 million for Tribal Youth programs; \$500,000 for the Children of Incarcerated Parents Web Portal; \$2 million for girls in the juvenile justice system; \$9 million for opioid affected youth initiative; and \$8 million for children exposed to violence programs.

**FY 2020** – This sum has been earmarked as follow: \$2 million for the prevention of tracking of girls; \$5 million for the Tribal Youth Program; \$500,000 for the Children of Incarcerated Parents Web Portal; \$2 million for girls in the juvenile justice system; \$10 million for opioid affect youth initiative; and \$8 million for children exposed to violence. This leaves \$24.5 million free for all programs that qualify for Youth PROMISE grants.

**FY 2021** - This sum has been earmarked as follow: \$10 million for Tribal Youth Programs; \$3 million for competitive grants focusing on girls in the juvenile justice system;\$2 million for grants to prevent trafficking of girls; \$500,000 for an Internet site providing information and resources on children of incarcerated parents; \$10 million for an opioid-affected youth initiative; and \$8 million for an initiative relating to children exposed to violence.. This leaves \$16 million for all programs that qualify for Youth PROMISE grants.